

Building and Using a Logarithmic Table

Helmut Knaust, Department of Mathematical Sciences, UTEP, El Paso TX 79968
 hknaust@utep.edu
 10/22/2011

How to compute Square Roots?

To build a logarithmic table, one must be able to compute square roots. How to do this was already known to the Babylonians.

An example: To compute (rational) approximations to $\sqrt{10}$, one starts with a reasonable guess such as $x_0 = 3$.

Since $x_0 = 3$ is too small ($x_0^2 = 9 < 10$), $y_0 = \frac{10}{x_0}$ will be too large ($y_0^2 = \frac{100}{9} > 10$), so a new guess will be their average:

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{2} \left(x_0 + \frac{10}{x_0} \right).$$

Computations using this algorithm are below. Note how fast the algorithm converges!

■ Square root of 10 :

```
x[0] = 3;
x[n_] := 1 / 2 (x[n - 1] + 10 / x[n - 1])
TableForm[Table[{x[k], N[x[k], 20], N[x[k]^2, 20]}, {k, 0, 5}],
  TableHeadings -> {None, {"x_n", "x_n", "x_n^2"}}]
```

x_n	x_n	x_n^2
3	3.000000000000000000	9.000000000000000000
$\frac{19}{6}$	3.166666666666666667	10.027777777777777778
$\frac{721}{228}$	3.1622807017543859649	10.000019236688211757
$\frac{1039681}{328776}$	3.1622776601698420809	10.000000000009251237
$\frac{2161873163521}{683644320912}$	3.1622776601683793320	10.000000000000000000
$\frac{9347391150304592810234881}{2955904621546382351702304}$	3.1622776601683793320	10.000000000000000000

Iteration yields approximations for $\sqrt[4]{10}$, $\sqrt[8]{10}$, etc.

■ 4th root of 10:

```
x[0] = 89 / 50;
x[n_] := 1 / 2 (x[n - 1] +  $\frac{2\,161\,873\,163\,521}{683\,644\,320\,912}$  / x[n - 1])
TableForm[Table[{x[k], N[x[k], 20], N[x[k]^4, 20]}, {k, 0, 3}],
  TableHeadings -> {None, {"x_n", "x_n", "x_n^4"}}]
```

x_n	x_n	x_n^4
$\frac{89}{50}$	1.7800000000000000000	10.038758560000000000
$\frac{2\,704\,957\,393\,686\,613}{1\,521\,108\,614\,029\,200}$	1.7782802416203312730	10.000018705316770566
$\frac{14\,633\,582\,160\,181\,403\,835\,379\,364\,781\,769}{8\,229\,067\,984\,237\,362\,013\,360\,062\,199\,200}$	1.7782794100391172384	10.0000000000004373603
$\frac{428\,283\,453\,677\,512\,054\,374\,313\,233\,413\,617\,267\,850\,546\,843\,947\,786\,229\,696\,889\,361}{240\,841\,484\,898\,111\,612\,916\,211\,366\,908\,425\,588\,725\,736\,008\,781\,239\,548\,412\,769\,600}$	1.7782794100389228012	10.0000000000000000000

Building a Logarithmic Table

Using just $\sqrt{10}$ yields a very primitive logarithmic table. The first row contains numbers between 1 and 10, the second row their logarithms with base 10.

```
Table[{10^x, x}, {x, 0, 1, 1 / 2}]
Table[{10^x, x}, {x, 0, 1, 1 / 2}] // N
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \sqrt{10} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 10 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1. & 0. \\ 3.16228 & 0.5 \\ 10. & 1. \end{pmatrix}$$

Using $\sqrt{10}$ and $\sqrt[4]{10}$ yields a slightly more detailed table:

```
Table[{10^x, x}, {x, 0, 1, 1/4}]  
Table[{10^x, x}, {x, 0, 1, 1/4}] // N
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \sqrt[4]{10} & \frac{1}{4} \\ \sqrt{10} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 10^{3/4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 10 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1. & 0. \\ 1.77828 & 0.25 \\ 3.16228 & 0.5 \\ 5.62341 & 0.75 \\ 10. & 1. \end{pmatrix}$$

We will use a much more detailed table, using $\sqrt[1024]{10}$. Here is a subset of our table:

```
tab = Transpose[Table[{10^x, x}, {x, 0, 1, 1 / 1024}] // N];
Transpose[
  Table[Table[{10^x, x}, {x, (k - 1) / 8, k / 8 - 1 / 1024, 2 / 1024}] // N, {k, 1, 8}]]
```

{1., 0.}	{1.33352, 0.125}	{1.77828, 0.25}	{2.37137, 0.375}	{3.16228, 0.5}	{4.21697, 0.625}	{5.62341, 0.75}	{7.49894, 0.875}
{1.00451, 0.00195313}	{1.33953, 0.126953}	{1.78629, 0.251953}	{2.38206, 0.376953}	{3.17653, 0.501953}	{4.23597, 0.626953}	{5.64876, 0.751953}	{7.53274, 0.876953}
{1.00904, 0.00390625}	{1.34557, 0.128906}	{1.79435, 0.253906}	{2.3928, 0.378906}	{3.19085, 0.503906}	{4.25507, 0.628906}	{5.67422, 0.753906}	{7.5667, 0.878906}
{1.01358, 0.00585938}	{1.35163, 0.130859}	{1.80243, 0.255859}	{2.40358, 0.380859}	{3.20523, 0.505859}	{4.27424, 0.630859}	{5.6998, 0.755859}	{7.6008, 0.880859}
{1.01815, 0.0078125}	{1.35773, 0.132813}	{1.81056, 0.257813}	{2.41442, 0.382813}	{3.21968, 0.507813}	{4.29351, 0.632813}	{5.72549, 0.757813}	{7.63506, 0.882813}
{1.02274, 0.00976563}	{1.36385, 0.134766}	{1.81872, 0.259766}	{2.4253, 0.384766}	{3.23419, 0.509766}	{4.31286, 0.634766}	{5.75129, 0.759766}	{7.66947, 0.884766}
{1.02735, 0.0117188}	{1.36999, 0.136719}	{1.82692, 0.261719}	{2.43623, 0.386719}	{3.24877, 0.511719}	{4.3323, 0.636719}	{5.77722, 0.761719}	{7.70404, 0.886719}
{1.03198, 0.0136719}	{1.37617, 0.138672}	{1.83515, 0.263672}	{2.44721, 0.388672}	{3.26341, 0.513672}	{4.35183, 0.638672}	{5.80326, 0.763672}	{7.73877, 0.888672}
{1.03663, 0.015625}	{1.38237, 0.140625}	{1.84342, 0.265625}	{2.45824, 0.390625}	{3.27812, 0.515625}	{4.37144, 0.640625}	{5.82942, 0.765625}	{7.77365, 0.890625}
{1.04131, 0.0175781}	{1.3886, 0.142578}	{1.85173, 0.267578}	{2.46932, 0.392578}	{3.2929, 0.517578}	{4.39115, 0.642578}	{5.85569, 0.767578}	{7.80869, 0.892578}
{1.046, 0.0195313}	{1.39486, 0.144531}	{1.86008, 0.269531}	{2.48045, 0.394531}	{3.30774, 0.519531}	{4.41094, 0.644531}	{5.88208, 0.769531}	{7.84389, 0.894531}
{1.05071, 0.0214844}	{1.40115, 0.146484}	{1.86846, 0.271484}	{2.49163, 0.396484}	{3.32265, 0.521484}	{4.43082, 0.646484}	{5.9086, 0.771484}	{7.87924, 0.896484}
{1.05545, 0.0234375}	{1.40746, 0.148438}	{1.87688, 0.273438}	{2.50287, 0.398438}	{3.33762, 0.523438}	{4.45079, 0.648438}	{5.93523, 0.773438}	{7.91476, 0.898438}
{1.06021, 0.0253906}	{1.41381, 0.150391}	{1.88534, 0.275391}	{2.51415, 0.400391}	{3.35267, 0.525391}	{4.47086, 0.650391}	{5.96198, 0.775391}	{7.95043, 0.900391}
{1.06499, 0.0273438}	{1.42018, 0.152344}	{1.89384, 0.277344}	{2.52548, 0.402344}	{3.36778, 0.527344}	{4.49101, 0.652344}	{5.98885, 0.777344}	{7.98627, 0.902344}
{1.06979, 0.0292969}	{1.42658, 0.154297}	{1.90238, 0.279297}	{2.53686, 0.404297}	{3.38296, 0.529297}	{4.51125, 0.654297}	{6.01585, 0.779297}	{8.02226, 0.904297}
{1.07461, 0.03125}	{1.43301, 0.15625}	{1.91095, 0.28125}	{2.5483, 0.40625}	{3.39821, 0.53125}	{4.53158, 0.65625}	{6.04296, 0.78125}	{8.05842, 0.90625}
{1.07945, 0.0332031}	{1.43947, 0.158203}	{1.91957, 0.283203}	{2.55978, 0.408203}	{3.41353, 0.533203}	{4.55201, 0.658203}	{6.0702, 0.783203}	{8.09474, 0.908203}
{1.08432, 0.0351563}	{1.44596, 0.160156}	{1.92822, 0.285156}	{2.57132, 0.410156}	{3.42891, 0.535156}	{4.57253, 0.660156}	{6.09756, 0.785156}	{8.13123, 0.910156}
{1.0892, 0.0371094}	{1.45248, 0.162109}	{1.93691, 0.287109}	{2.58291, 0.412109}	{3.44437, 0.537109}	{4.59314, 0.662109}	{6.12505, 0.787109}	{8.16788, 0.912109}
{1.09411, 0.0390625}	{1.45902, 0.164063}	{1.94564, 0.289063}	{2.59455, 0.414063}	{3.45989, 0.539063}	{4.61384, 0.664063}	{6.15265, 0.789063}	{8.2047, 0.914063}
{1.09905, 0.0410156}	{1.4656, 0.166016}	{1.95441, 0.291016}	{2.60625, 0.416016}	{3.47549, 0.541016}	{4.63464, 0.666016}	{6.18039, 0.791016}	{8.24168, 0.916016}
{1.104, 0.0429688}	{1.47221, 0.167969}	{1.96322, 0.292969}	{2.61799, 0.417969}	{3.49115, 0.542969}	{4.65553, 0.667969}	{6.20824, 0.792969}	{8.27883, 0.917969}
{1.10898, 0.0449219}	{1.47884, 0.169922}	{1.97207, 0.294922}	{2.62979, 0.419922}	{3.50689, 0.544922}	{4.67651, 0.669922}	{6.23623, 0.794922}	{8.31614, 0.919922}
{1.11397, 0.046875}	{1.48551, 0.171875}	{1.98096, 0.296875}	{2.64165, 0.421875}	{3.52269, 0.546875}	{4.69759, 0.671875}	{6.26434, 0.796875}	{8.35363, 0.921875}
{1.11899, 0.0488281}	{1.4922, 0.173828}	{1.98989, 0.298828}	{2.65356, 0.423828}	{3.53857, 0.548828}	{4.71876, 0.673828}	{6.29257, 0.798828}	{8.39128, 0.923828}
{1.12404, 0.0507813}	{1.49893, 0.175781}	{1.99885, 0.300781}	{2.66552, 0.425781}	{3.55452, 0.550781}	{4.74003, 0.675781}	{6.32093, 0.800781}	{8.4291, 0.925781}
{1.12911, 0.0527344}	{1.50569, 0.177734}	{2.00786, 0.302734}	{2.67753, 0.427734}	{3.57054, 0.552734}	{4.7614, 0.677734}	{6.34942, 0.802734}	{8.46709, 0.927734}
{1.13419, 0.0546875}	{1.51247, 0.179688}	{2.01691, 0.304688}	{2.6896, 0.429688}	{3.58664, 0.554688}	{4.78286, 0.679688}	{6.37804, 0.804688}	{8.50526, 0.929688}
{1.13931, 0.0566406}	{1.51929, 0.181641}	{2.02601, 0.306641}	{2.70172, 0.431641}	{3.6028, 0.556641}	{4.80442, 0.681641}	{6.40679, 0.806641}	{8.54359, 0.931641}
{1.14444, 0.0585938}	{1.52614, 0.183594}	{2.03514, 0.308594}	{2.7139, 0.433594}	{3.61904, 0.558594}	{4.82607, 0.683594}	{6.43567, 0.808594}	{8.5821, 0.933594}
{1.1496, 0.0605469}	{1.53302, 0.185547}	{2.04431, 0.310547}	{2.72613, 0.435547}	{3.63536, 0.560547}	{4.84782, 0.685547}	{6.46468, 0.810547}	{8.62079, 0.935547}
{1.15478, 0.0625}	{1.53993, 0.1875}	{2.05353, 0.3125}	{2.73842, 0.4375}	{3.65174, 0.5625}	{4.86968, 0.6875}	{6.49382, 0.8125}	{8.65964, 0.9375}
{1.15999, 0.0644531}	{1.54687, 0.189453}	{2.06278, 0.314453}	{2.75076, 0.439453}	{3.6682, 0.564453}	{4.89162, 0.689453}	{6.52309, 0.814453}	{8.69868, 0.939453}
{1.16522, 0.0664063}	{1.55384, 0.191406}	{2.07208, 0.316406}	{2.76316, 0.441406}	{3.68473, 0.566406}	{4.91367, 0.691406}	{6.55249, 0.816406}	{8.73788, 0.941406}
{1.17047, 0.0683594}	{1.56084, 0.193359}	{2.08142, 0.318359}	{2.77562, 0.443359}	{3.70134, 0.568359}	{4.93582, 0.693359}	{6.58202, 0.818359}	{8.77727, 0.943359}
{1.17574, 0.0703125}	{1.56788, 0.195313}	{2.0908, 0.320313}	{2.78813, 0.445313}	{3.71803, 0.570313}	{4.95807, 0.695313}	{6.61169, 0.820313}	{8.81683, 0.945313}
{1.18104, 0.0722656}	{1.57495, 0.197266}	{2.10022, 0.322266}	{2.80069, 0.447266}	{3.73479, 0.572266}	{4.98042, 0.697266}	{6.64149, 0.822266}	{8.85657, 0.947266}
{1.18637, 0.0742188}	{1.58204, 0.199219}	{2.10969, 0.324219}	{2.81332, 0.449219}	{3.75162, 0.574219}	{5.00286, 0.699219}	{6.67143, 0.824219}	{8.89649, 0.949219}
{1.19171, 0.0761719}	{1.58918, 0.201172}	{2.1192, 0.326172}	{2.826, 0.451172}	{3.76853, 0.576172}	{5.02541, 0.701172}	{6.7015, 0.826172}	{8.93659, 0.951172}
{1.19709, 0.078125}	{1.59634, 0.203125}	{2.12875, 0.328125}	{2.83874, 0.453125}	{3.78552, 0.578125}	{5.04807, 0.703125}	{6.7317, 0.828125}	{8.97677, 0.953125}
{1.20248, 0.0800781}	{1.60353, 0.205078}	{2.13835, 0.330078}	{2.85153, 0.455078}	{3.80258, 0.580078}	{5.07082, 0.705078}	{6.76205, 0.830078}	{9.01733, 0.955078}
{1.2079, 0.0820313}	{1.61076, 0.207031}	{2.14799, 0.332031}	{2.86438, 0.457031}	{3.81972, 0.582031}	{5.09368, 0.707031}	{6.79253, 0.832031}	{9.05798, 0.957031}
{1.21335, 0.0839844}	{1.61802, 0.208984}	{2.15767, 0.333984}	{2.87729, 0.458984}	{3.83693, 0.583984}	{5.11663, 0.708984}	{6.82314, 0.833984}	{9.09881, 0.958984}
{1.21881, 0.0859375}	{1.62531, 0.210938}	{2.16739, 0.335938}	{2.89026, 0.460938}	{3.85423, 0.585938}	{5.1397, 0.710938}	{6.8539, 0.835938}	{9.13982, 0.960938}
{1.22431, 0.0878906}	{1.63264, 0.212891}	{2.17716, 0.337891}	{2.90329, 0.462891}	{3.8716, 0.587891}	{5.16286, 0.712891}	{6.88479, 0.837891}	{9.18101, 0.962891}
{1.22983, 0.0898438}	{1.64, 0.214844}	{2.18697, 0.339844}	{2.91638, 0.464844}	{3.88905, 0.589844}	{5.18613, 0.714844}	{6.91582, 0.839844}	{9.2224, 0.964844}
{1.23537, 0.0917969}	{1.64739, 0.216797}	{2.19683, 0.341797}	{2.92952, 0.466797}	{3.90658, 0.591797}	{5.20951, 0.716797}	{6.94699, 0.841797}	{9.26396, 0.966797}
{1.24094, 0.09375}	{1.65482, 0.21875}	{2.20673, 0.34375}	{2.94273, 0.46875}	{3.92419, 0.59375}	{5.23299, 0.71875}	{6.97831, 0.84375}	{9.30572, 0.96875}
{1.24653, 0.0957031}	{1.66228, 0.220703}	{2.21668, 0.345703}	{2.95599, 0.470703}	{3.94188, 0.595703}	{5.25658, 0.720703}	{7.00976, 0.845703}	{9.34766, 0.970703}
{1.25215, 0.0976563}	{1.66977, 0.222656}	{2.22667, 0.347656}	{2.96931, 0.472656}	{3.95964, 0.597656}	{5.28027, 0.722656}	{7.04136, 0.847656}	{9.3898, 0.972656}
{1.25779, 0.0996094}	{1.67729, 0.224609}	{2.23671, 0.349609}	{2.9827, 0.474609}	{3.97749, 0.599609}	{5.30407, 0.724609}	{7.07309, 0.849609}	{9.43212, 0.974609}
{1.26346, 0.101563}	{1.68485, 0.226563}	{2.24679, 0.351563}	{2.99614, 0.476563}	{3.99542, 0.601563}	{5.32798, 0.726563}	{7.10497, 0.851563}	{9.47464, 0.976563}
{1.26916, 0.103516}	{1.69245, 0.228516}	{2.25692, 0.353516}	{3.00965, 0.478516}	{4.01343, 0.603516}	{5.35199, 0.728516}	{7.137, 0.853516}	{9.51734, 0.978516}
{1.27488, 0.105469}	{1.70008, 0.230469}	{2.26709, 0.355469}	{3.02321, 0.480469}	{4.03152, 0.605469}	{5.37612, 0.730469}	{7.16917, 0.855469}	{9.56024, 0.980469}
{1.28062, 0.107422}	{1.70774, 0.232422}	{2.27731, 0.357422}	{3.03684, 0.482422}	{4.04969, 0.607422}	{5.40035, 0.732422}	{7.20148, 0.857422}	{9.60333, 0.982422}
{1.2864, 0.109375}	{1.71544, 0.234375}	{2.28757, 0.359375}	{3.05053, 0.484375}	{4.06794, 0.609375}	{5.42469, 0.734375}	{7.23394, 0.859375}	{9.64662, 0.984375}
{1.2922, 0.111328}	{1.72317, 0.236328}	{2.29788, 0.361328}	{3.06428, 0.486328}	{4.08628, 0.611328}	{5.44914, 0.736328}	{7.26655, 0.861328}	{9.6901, 0.986328}
{1.29802, 0.113281}	{1.73094, 0.238281}	{2.30824, 0.363281}	{3.07809, 0.488281}	{4.1047, 0.613281}	{5.4737, 0.738281}	{7.2993, 0.863281}	{9.73377, 0.988281}
{1.30387, 0.115234}	{1.73874, 0.240234}	{2.31865, 0.365234}	{3.09196, 0.490234}	{4.1232, 0.615234}	{5.49838, 0.740234}	{7.3322, 0.865234}	{9.77765, 0.990234}
{1.30975, 0.117188}	{1.74658, 0.242188}	{2.3291, 0.367188}	{3.1059, 0.492188}	{4.14178, 0.617188}	{5.52316, 0.742188}	{7.36525, 0.867188}	{9.82172, 0.992188}
{1.31565, 0.119141}	{1.75445, 0.244141}	{2.33959, 0.369141}	{3.1199, 0.494141}	{4.16045, 0.619141}	{5.54805, 0.744141}	{7.39845, 0.869141}	{9.86599, 0.994141}
{1.32158, 0.121094}	{1.76236, 0.246094}	{2.35014, 0.371094}	{3.13396, 0.496094}	{4.17921, 0.621094}	{5.57306, 0.746094}	{7.4318, 0.871094}	{9.91046, 0.996094}
{1.32754, 0.123047}	{1.7703, 0.248047}	{2.36073, 0.373047}	{3.14809, 0.498047}	{4.19804, 0.623047}	{5.		

Here are some commands to look up the closest value in our table for a given number, and the two closest values (the “interpolation pair”), respectively.

```
lookupL[x_] := tab[[All, Position[Abs[tab[[1]] - x], Min[Abs[tab[[1]] - x]][[1, 1]]]]
lookupL[7.008]
```

```
{7.00976, 0.845703}
```

```
IntPairL[x_] :=
  {tab[[All, Position[tab[[1]], Max[Select[tab[[1]], # ≤ x &]][[1, 1]]]],
   tab[[All, Position[tab[[1]], Min[Select[tab[[1]], # > x &]][[1, 1]]]]]
IntPairL[7.018]
```

```
( 7.00976 0.845703
  7.02554 0.84668 )
```

```
lookupE[x_] := tab[[All, Position[Abs[tab[[2]] - x], Min[Abs[tab[[2]] - x]][[1, 1]]]]
lookupE[.7]
```

```
{5.01413, 0.700195}
```

```
IntPairE[x_] :=
  {tab[[All, Position[tab[[2]], Max[Select[tab[[2]], # ≤ x &]][[1, 1]]]],
   tab[[All, Position[tab[[2]], Min[Select[tab[[2]], # > x &]][[1, 1]]]]]
IntPairE[.506]
```

```
( 3.20523 0.505859
  3.21245 0.506836 )
```

Characteristic and Mantissa

A logarithmic table only contains logarithms for numbers between 1 and 10.

Logarithms for other positive numbers can be found by using the fact that $\log(10^n x) = n + \log(x)$.

Here is an example. Our table yields 0.845703 as the log of 7.00976.

Consequently 1.845703 is the log of 70.0976, $0.845703 - 1$ is the log of 0.700976.

Instead of $\log(0.700976) = 0.845703 - 1$, one writes $\log(0.700976) = \bar{1}.845703$.

With this convention, the number in front of the decimal point is called “characteristic”, the part after the decimal point is called “mantissa”.

$\log(0.700976)$ has characteristic -1 and mantissa 845703.

Multiplication and Division

- Example: $2 \cdot 3 = 6$, using $\log(6) = \log(2) + \log(3)$

We first look up values for $\log 2$ and $\log 3$, then add them:

```
lookupL[2]
lookupL[3]
{1.99885, 0.300781}
```

```
{3.00289, 0.477539}
```

```
sum = lookupL[2][[2]] + lookupL[3][[2]]
0.77832
```

Now we look up which value in the table has this logarithm:

```
lookupE[sum]
{6.00234, 0.77832}
```

So $2 \cdot 3$ is approximately equal to:

```
lookupE[sum][[1]]
6.00234
```

- Example: $356.4 \div 1.87 = 190.588$, using $\log(190.588) = \log(356.4) - \log(1.87)$

We look up values for $\log 3.564$ and $\log 1.87$:

```
lookupL[3.564]
lookupL[1.87]
{3.56252, 0.551758}
```

```
{1.86846, 0.271484}
```

Since $\log 3.564 \approx 0.551758$, $\log 356.4 \approx 2.551758$.

Subtraction yields:

```
diff = 2 + lookupL[3.564][[2]] - lookupL[1.87][[2]]
```

```
2.28027
```

Then we look up which value in the table has this mantissa:

```
lookupE[diff - 2]
```

```
{1.90666, 0.280273}
```

Multiplying by 10^2 yields the approximative answer

```
102 lookupE[diff - 2][[1]]
```

```
190.666
```

How to compute $3^{1.41}$?

- $\log(3^{1.41}) = 1.41 \log 3.$

```
lookupL[3]
```

```
{3.00289, 0.477539}
```

```
p1 = 1.41 lookupL[3][[2]]
```

```
0.67333
```

Final answer :

```
lookupE[p1]
```

```
lookupE[p1][[1]]
```

```
{4.70816, 0.672852}
```

```
4.70816
```

Here is Mathematica's answer:

```
31.41
4.70697
```

How to compute $7^{1.6}$?

- $\log(7^{1.6}) = 1.6 \log 7.$

```
lookupL[7]
{6.99402, 0.844727}
```

```
1.6 lookupL[7][[2]]
1.35156
```

The mantissa of this logarithm is

```
mant = 1.6 lookupL[7][[2]] - 1
0.351563
```

```
lookupE[mant]
{2.24679, 0.351563}
```

Final answer :

```
10 lookupE[mant][[1]]
22.4679
```

Mathematica gets:

```
71.6
22.4987
```

Linear Interpolation

We can get better results by using linear interpolation.

Let us redo the last example: $7^{1.6}$.

Below are the two entries closest to 7:

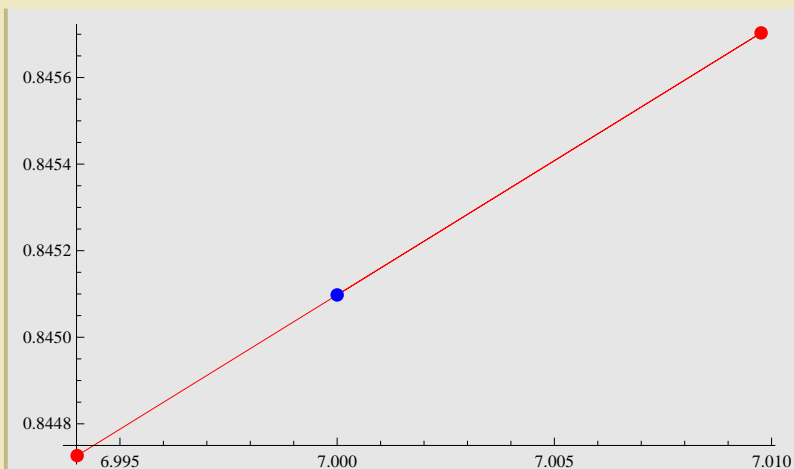
```
{pt1, pt2} = IntPairL[7]
```

```
(6.99402 0.844727)
(7.00976 0.845703)
```

Assuming that the log function is linear between these values, we can get a better approximation for $\log 7$:

```
ptc = {7, Fit[{pt1, pt2}, {1, x}, x] /. x -> 7}
ListPlot[{pt1, pt2, ptc}, PlotStyle -> Red, Joined -> True,
  Epilog -> {{AbsolutePointSize[7], Red, Point[pt1], Point[pt2]},
    {AbsolutePointSize[7], Blue, Point[ptc]}}]
```

```
{7, 0.845098}
```



```
1.6 ptc[[2]]
```

```
1.35216
```

Subtract 1 to obtain the mantissa:

```
1.6 ptc[[2]] - 1
```

```
0.352156
```

Next we look up the interpolation pair for this mantissa:

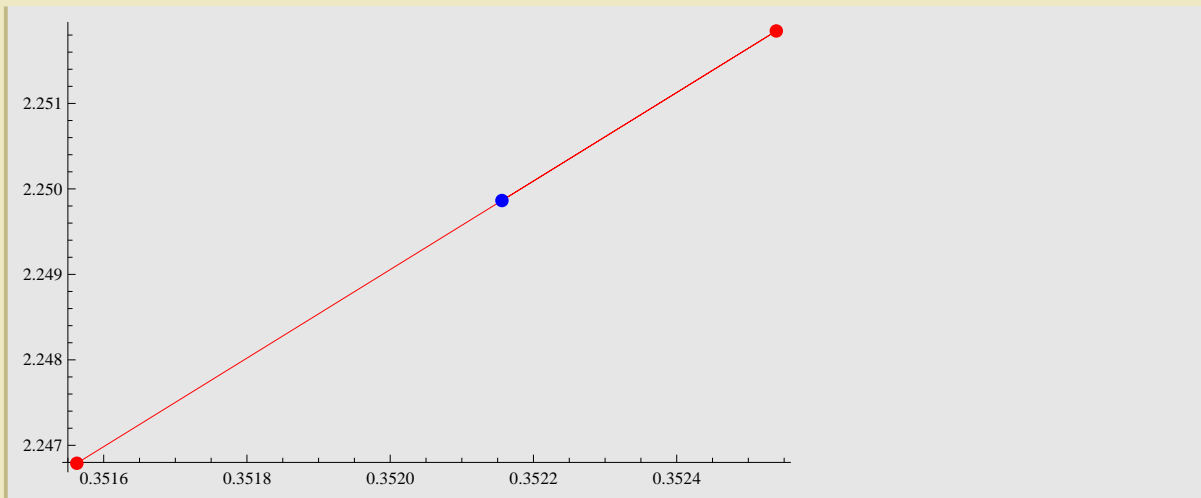
```
{pt11, pt12} = Map[Reverse[#] &, IntPairE[0.352156]]
```

```
(0.351563 2.24679)
(0.352539 2.25185)
```

Linear interpolation yields:

```
ptc2 = {0.352156, Fit[{pt11, pt12}, {1, x}, x] /. x → 0.352156}
ListPlot[{pt11, pt12, ptc2}, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Red,
  Epilog -> {{AbsolutePointSize[7], Red, Point[pt11], Point[pt12]},
    {AbsolutePointSize[7], Blue, Point[ptc2]}}]
```

```
{0.352156, 2.24986}
```



Final answer :

```
10 ptc2[[2]]
```

```
22.4986
```

Mathematica's answer :

```
71.6
```

```
22.4987
```

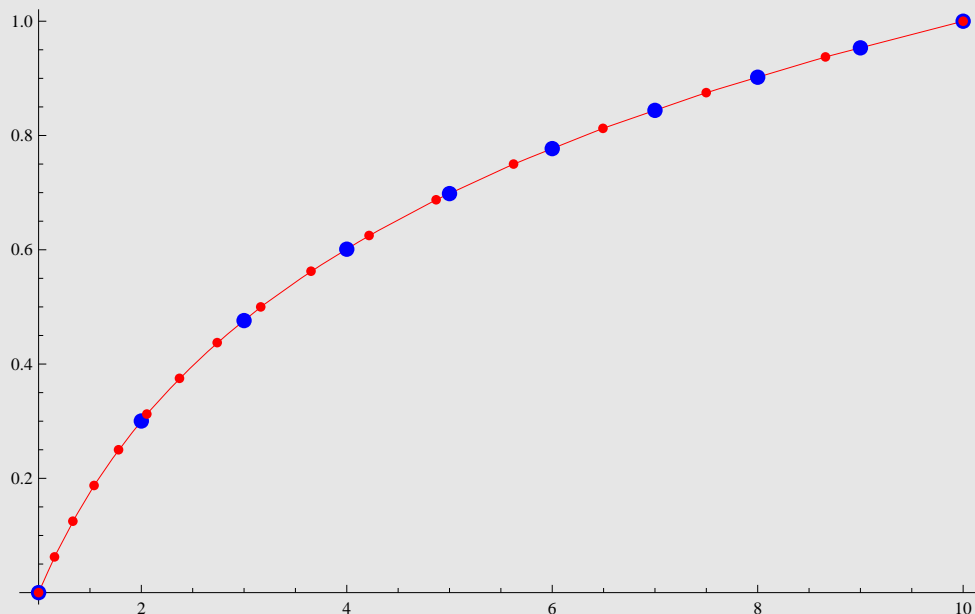
Fixing the Log Table

Linear interpolation is also used to “refine” the logarithmic table itself.

The objective is to produce a table where the entries on the left are in arithmetic progression (constant difference between consecutive terms).

The example below shows how to produce a table of 10 entries in arithmetic progression from a raw logarithmic table with 17 entries (multiples of $\sqrt[16]{10}$). The original values are depicted in red, the interpolated values in blue.

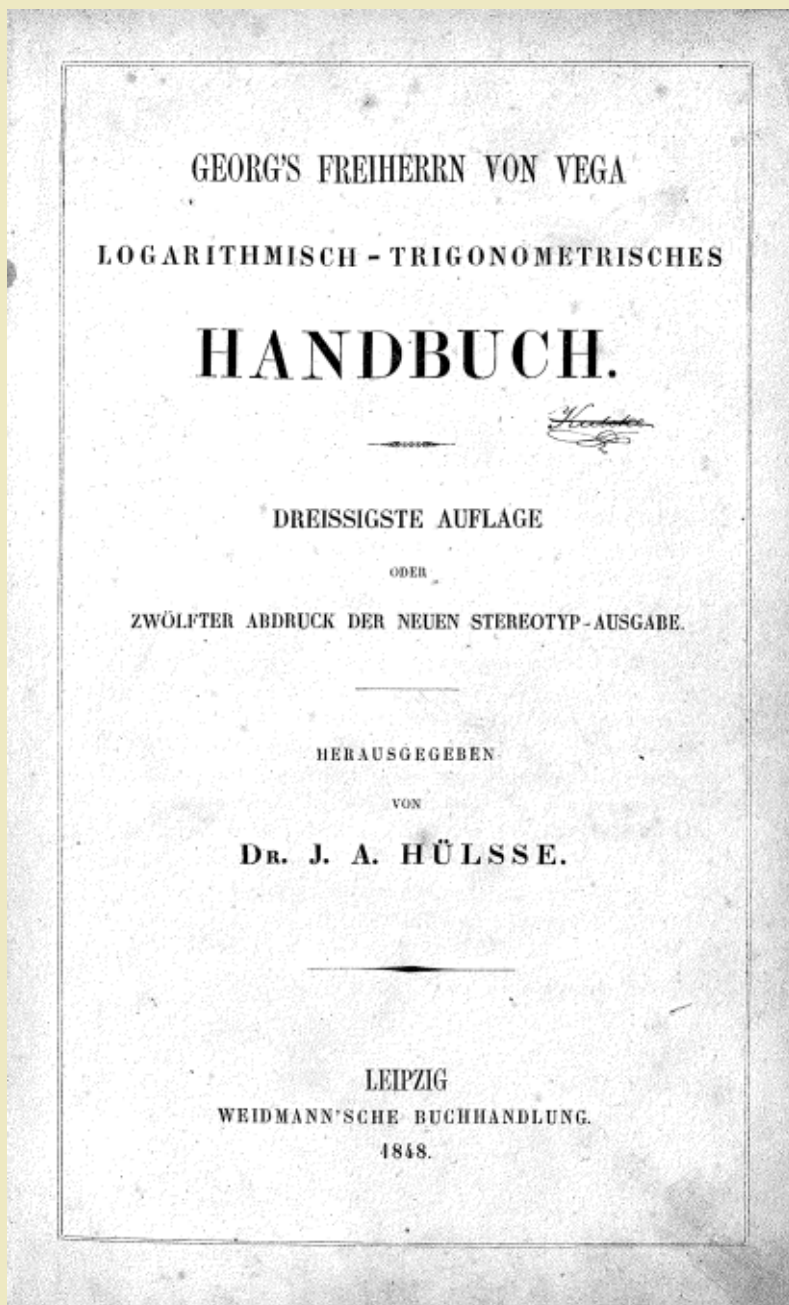
```
tabb = Table[{10^k, k}, {k, 0, 1, 1/16}];
f = Interpolation[tabb, InterpolationOrder -> 1];
Plot[f[x], {x, 1, 10}, PlotStyle -> Red,
  Epilog -> {{Blue, AbsolutePointSize[8], Point[Table[{k, f[k]}, {k, 1, 10, 1}]}],
    {Red, AbsolutePointSize[5], Point[tabb]}}
```



```
Table[{x, Chop[f[x]]}, {x, 1., 10, 1}]
```

1.	0
2.	0.300346
3.	0.476071
4.	0.601009
5.	0.698307
6.	0.777041
7.	0.843975
8.	0.90198
9.	0.953371
10.	1.

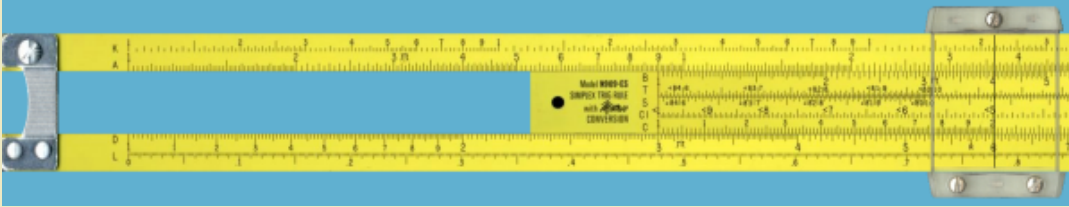
A German Logarithmic Table



Note the built-in interpolation table on the right side of the page below. The differences between consecutive entries in the table are mostly $(0.0000)163$ at the top, and then become 162 and 161 further down.

BRIGGISCHEN LOGARITHMEN.											39	
N. 26500. * L. 423.												
N.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	P.	P.
2650	423	2459	2623	2786	2950	3114	3278	3442	3606	3770	3933	
2651		4097	4261	4425	4589	4753	4916	5080	5244	5408	5571	1 16
2652		5735	5899	6063	6226	6390	6554	6718	6881	7045	7209	2 33
2653		7372	7536	7700	7864	8027	8191	8355	8518	8682	8846	3 49
2654		9009	9173	9336	9500	9664	9827	9991	.0154	.0318	.0482	4 65
2655	424	.0645	0809	0972	1136	1300	1463	1627	1790	1954	2117	5 82
2656		.2281	2444	2608	2771	2935	3098	3262	3425	3589	3752	6 98
2657		3916	4079	4242	4406	4569	4733	4896	5060	5223	5386	7 114
2658		5550	5713	5877	6040	6203	6367	6530	6693	6857	7020	8 130
2659		7183	7347	7510	7673	7837	8000	8163	8327	8490	8653	9 147
2660		8816	8980	9143	9306	9469	9633	9796	9959	.0122	.0286	
2661	425	.0449	0612	0775	0938	1102	1265	1428	1591	1754	1917	
2662		2081	2244	2407	2570	2733	2896	3059	3222	3385	3549	
2663		3712	3875	4038	4201	4364	4527	4690	4853	5016	5179	
2664		5342	5505	5668	5831	5994	6157	6320	6483	6646	6809	
2665		6972	7135	7298	7461	7624	7787	7950	8113	8276	8439	
2666		8601	8764	8927	9090	9253	9416	9579	9742	9904	.0067	
2667	426	.0230	0393	0556	0719	0881	1044	1207	1370	1533	1695	
2668		1858	2021	2184	2347	2509	2672	2835	2998	3160	3323	
2669		3486	3648	3811	3974	4137	4299	4462	4625	4787	4950	
2670		5113	5275	5438	5601	5763	5926	6088	6251	6414	6576	162
2671		6739	6901	7064	7227	7389	7552	7714	7877	8039	8202	1 16
2672		8365	8527	8690	8852	9015	9177	9340	9502	9665	9827	2 32
2673		9990	.0152	.0315	.0477	.0639	.0802	.0964	.1127	.1289	.1452	3 49
2674	427	.1614	1776	1939	2101	2264	2426	2588	2751	2913	3076	4 65
2675		3238	3400	3563	3725	3887	4050	4212	4374	4536	4699	5 81
2676		4861	5023	5186	5348	5510	5672	5835	5997	6159	6321	6 97
2677		6484	6646	6808	6970	7133	7295	7457	7619	7781	7944	7 113
2678		8106	8268	8430	8592	8754	8917	9079	9241	9403	9565	8 130
2679		9727	9889	.0051	.0213	.0376	.0538	.0700	.0862	.1024	.1186	9 146
2680	428	.1348	1510	1672	1834	1996	2158	2320	2482	2644	2806	
2681		2968	3130	3292	3454	3616	3778	3940	4102	4264	4426	
2682		4588	4750	4912	5073	5235	5397	5559	5721	5883	6045	
2683		6207	6369	6530	6692	6854	7016	7178	7340	7501	7663	
2684		7825	7987	8149	8311	8472	8634	8796	8958	9119	9281	
2685		9443	9605	9766	9928	.0090	.0252	.0413	.0575	.0737	.0898	
2686	429	.1060	1222	1383	1545	1707	1868	2030	2192	2353	2515	
2687		2677	2838	3000	3162	3323	3485	3646	3808	3969	4131	
2688		4293	4454	4616	4777	4939	5100	5262	5423	5585	5747	
2689		5908	6070	6231	6393	6554	6715	6877	7038	7200	7361	
2690		7523	7684	7846	8007	8169	8330	8491	8653	8814	8976	161
2691		9137	9298	9460	9621	9782	9944	.0105	.0267	.0428	.0589	1 16
2692	430	.0751	0912	1073	1235	1396	1557	1718	1880	2041	2202	2 32
2693		2364	2525	2686	2847	3009	3170	3331	3492	3653	3815	3 48
2694		3976	4137	4298	4460	4621	4782	4943	5104	5265	5427	4 64
2695		5588	5749	5910	6071	6232	6393	6554	6716	6877	7038	5 81
2696		7199	7360	7521	7682	7843	8004	8165	8326	8487	8648	6 97
2697		8809	8970	9132	9293	9454	9615	9776	9937	.0098	.0258	7 113
2698	431	.0419	0580	0741	0902	1063	1224	1385	1546	1707	1868	8 129
2699		2029	2190	2351	2512	2672	2833	2994	3155	3316	3477	9 145
N.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Diff.	

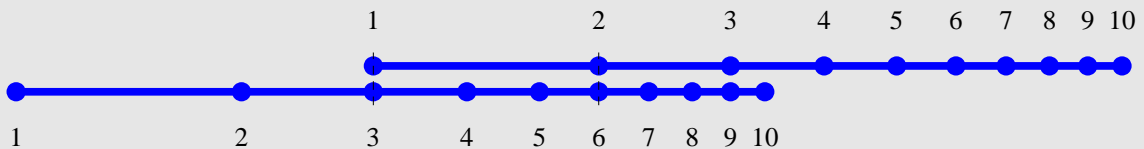
Slide Rules



Slide rules were used to multiply and divide quickly. The scale on the two rulers is chosen such that the distance between 1 and x is $\log x$.

Below is the example how to multiply 3 by 2: We need to add the lengths $\log 3$ and $\log 2$ to obtain the length $\log 6$.

```
Show[Graphics[{{AbsoluteThickness[4], Blue, Line[{{0, 0}, {1, 0}]},
  {AbsolutePointSize[10], Blue, Point[Table[{Log[10, k], 0}, {k, 1, 10}]}]},
  {Table[Text[k, {Log[10, k], 0}, {0, 3}], {k, 1, 10}]}, {AbsoluteThickness[4],
  Blue, Line[{{Log[10, 3], 1}, {1 + Log[10, 3], 1}]}, {AbsolutePointSize[10],
  Blue, Point[Table[{Log[10, 3] + Log[10, k], 1}, {k, 1, 10}]}]},
  {Table[Text[k, {Log[10, 3] + Log[10, k], 1}, {0, -3}], {k, 1, 10}]},
  {Dashed, Line[{{Log[10, 3], -0.5}, {Log[10, 3], 1.5}]},
  {Dashed, Line[{{Log[10, 6], -0.5}, {Log[10, 6], 1.5}]}]}, BaseStyle -> 14],
  ImageSize -> {600, 100}, AspectRatio -> 1 / 12]
```



A working model of a slide rule (Pickett N909-ES) can be found at <http://www.antiquark.com/slides/slide/sim/n909es/virtual-n909-es.html>