

Venn Diagrams

Helmut Knaust, Department of Mathematical Sciences, UTEP, El Paso TX 79968

hknaust@utep.edu

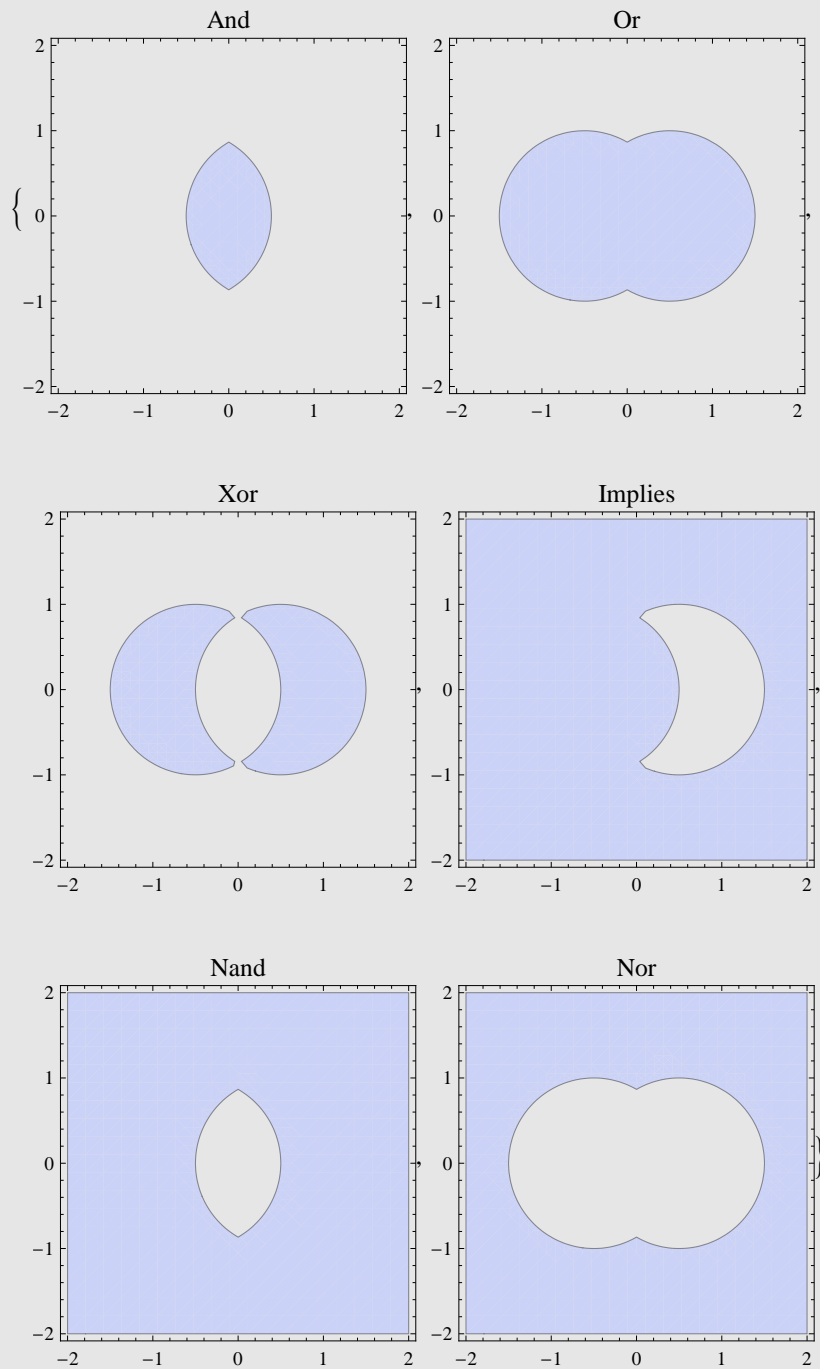
11/11/2011

Two Sets

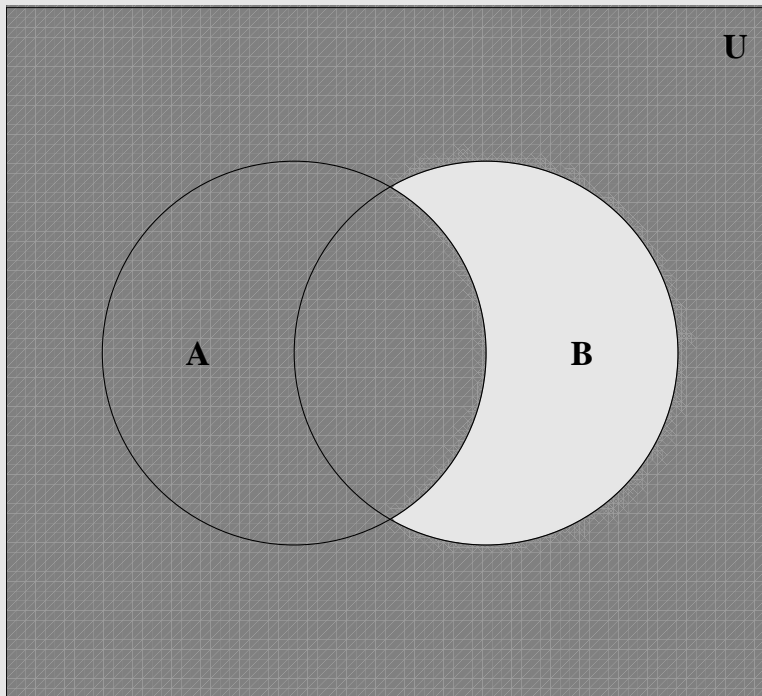
$$a = \left(-\frac{1}{2} + x\right)^2 + y^2 < 1;$$

$$b = \left(\frac{1}{2} + x\right)^2 + y^2 < 1;$$

```
Table[RegionPlot[f[a, b], {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2}, PlotLabel -> f],  
{f, {And, Or, Xor, Implies, Nand, Nor}}]
```



```
RegionPlot[Implies[a, b], {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2}, FrameTicks -> None,  
Frame -> True, PlotStyle -> Gray, BaseStyle -> {Bold, 16},  
Frame -> False, PlotPoints -> 80, PlotRange -> {{-2, 2}, {-1.8, 1.8}},  
AspectRatio -> Automatic, Epilog -> {Text["U", {1.8, 1.6}], Text["A", {-1, 0}],  
Text["B", {1, 0}], Circle[{1/2, 0}, 1], Circle[{-1/2, 0}, 1]}
```



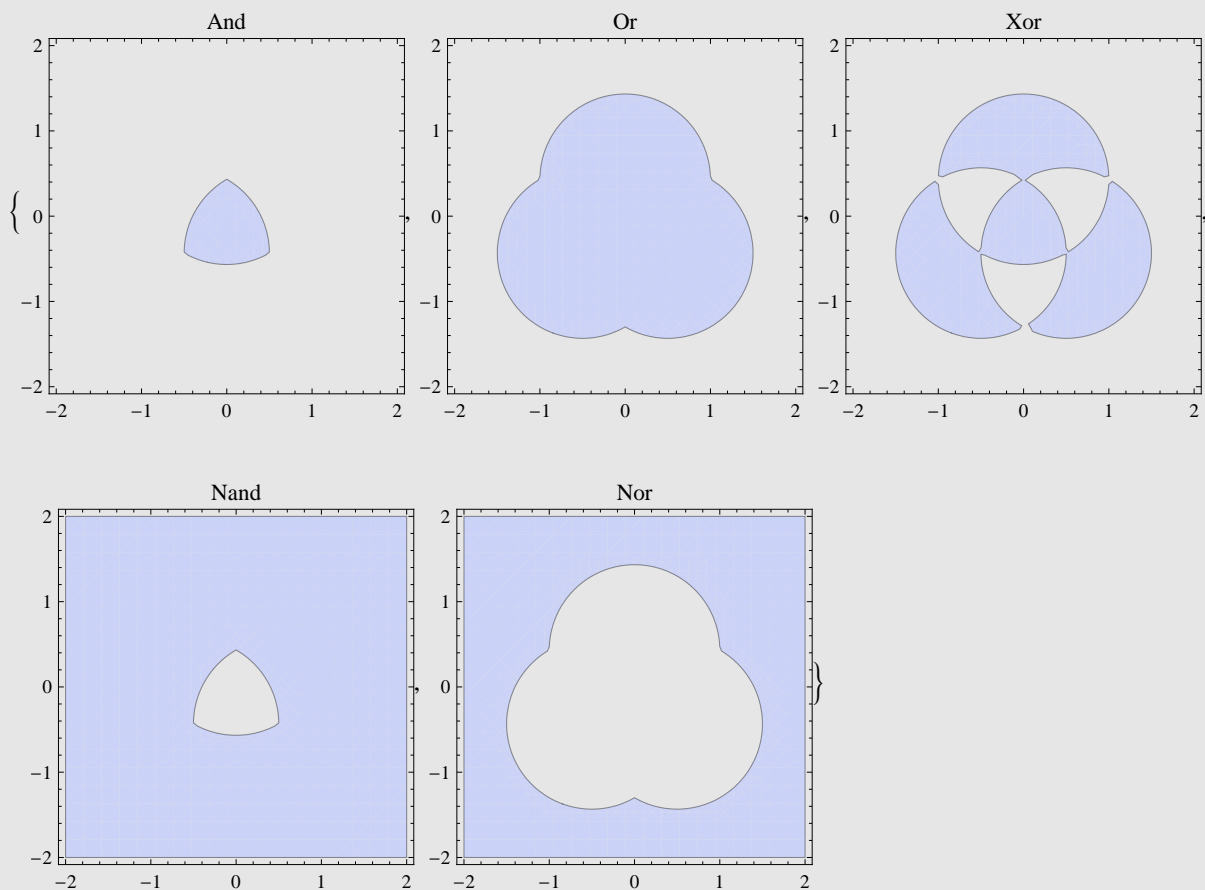
Three Sets

$$a = \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(y + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)^2 < 1;$$

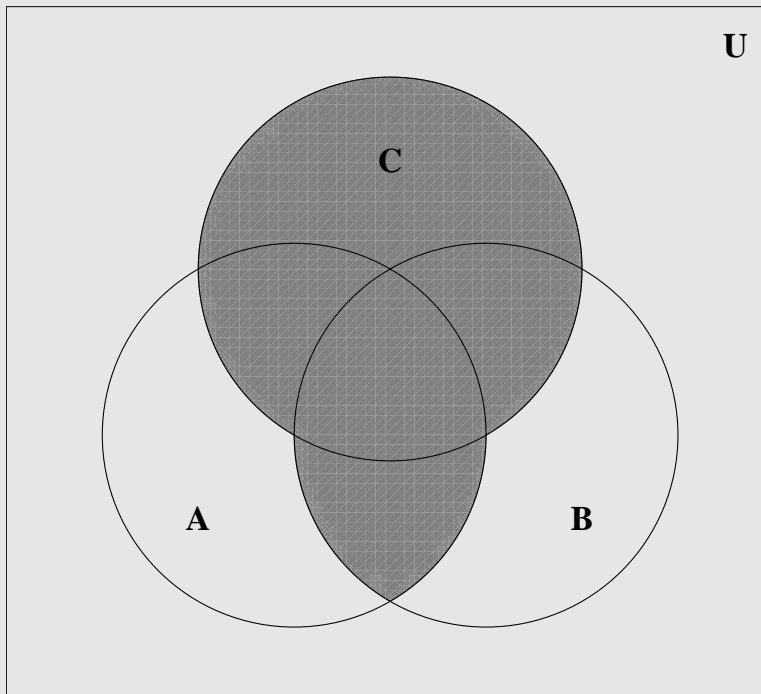
$$b = \left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(y + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)^2 < 1;$$

$$c = x^2 + \left(y - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)^2 < 1;$$

```
Table[RegionPlot[f[a, b, c], {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2}, PlotLabel -> f],
      {f, {And, Or, Xor, Nand, Nor}}]
```



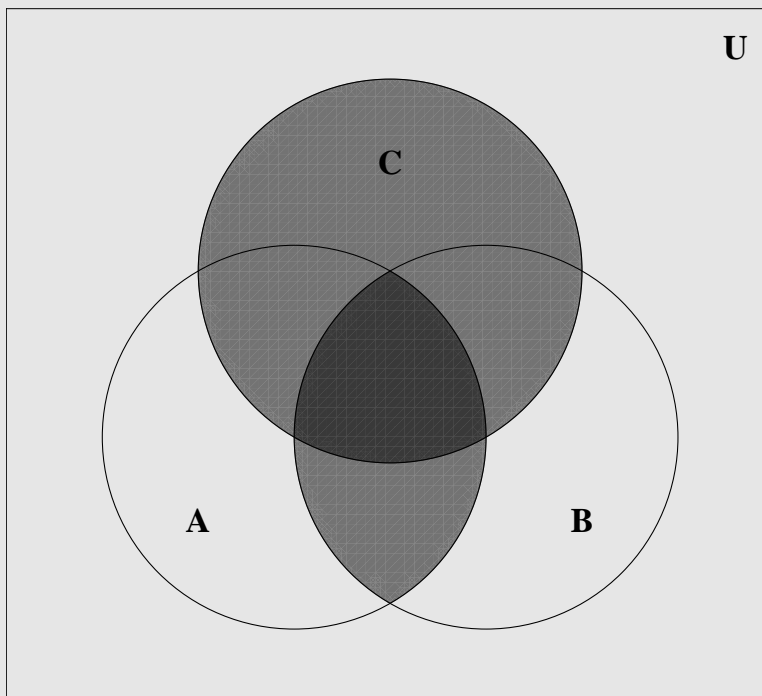
```
RegionPlot[Or[And[a, b], c], {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2}, FrameTicks -> None,  
Frame -> True, PlotStyle -> Gray, BaseStyle -> {Bold, 16}, Frame -> False,  
PlotPoints -> 80, PlotRange -> {{-2, 2}, {-1.8, 1.8}}, AspectRatio -> Automatic,  
Epilog -> {Text["U", {1.8, 1.6}], Text["A", {-1, -Sqrt[3] / 2}],  
Text["B", {1, -Sqrt[3] / 2}], Text["C", {0, 1}], Circle[{1 / 2, -Sqrt[3] / 4}, 1],  
Circle[{-1 / 2, -Sqrt[3] / 4}, 1], Circle[{0, Sqrt[3] / 4}, 1]}]
```



```

p1 = RegionPlot[And[a, b], {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2}, FrameTicks → None, Frame → True,
  PlotStyle → {Opacity[.5], Black}, BaseStyle → {Bold, 16}, Frame → False,
  PlotPoints → 80, PlotRange → {{-2, 2}, {-1.8, 1.8}}, AspectRatio → Automatic,
  Epilog → {Text["U", {1.8, 1.6}], Text["A", {-1, -Sqrt[3] / 2}], Text["B",
    {1, -Sqrt[3] / 2}], Text["C", {0, 1}], Circle[{1 / 2, -Sqrt[3] / 4}, 1],
    Circle[{-1 / 2, -Sqrt[3] / 4}, 1], Circle[{0, Sqrt[3] / 4}, 1]}}];
p2 = RegionPlot[c, {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2}, FrameTicks → None, Frame → True,
  PlotStyle → {Opacity[.5], Black}, BaseStyle → {Bold, 16}, Frame → False,
  PlotPoints → 80, PlotRange → {{-2, 2}, {-1.8, 1.8}}, AspectRatio → Automatic,
  Epilog → {Text["U", {1.8, 1.6}], Text["A", {-1, -Sqrt[3] / 2}], Text["B",
    {1, -Sqrt[3] / 2}], Text["C", {0, 1}], Circle[{1 / 2, -Sqrt[3] / 4}, 1],
    Circle[{-1 / 2, -Sqrt[3] / 4}, 1], Circle[{0, Sqrt[3] / 4}, 1]}}];
Show[
  p1,
  p2]

```



Reference

Adapted from help topic 'ref/RegionPlot'