Basic Characteristics Important for Math Teaching By H. $\mathrm{Wu^1}$

- **Precision.** Mathematical statements are clear and unambiguous. At any moment, it is clear what is known and what is not known.
- **Definitions.** They are the bedrock of the mathematical structure. They are the platform that supports reasoning. No definitions, no mathematics.
- **Reasoning.** The lifeblood of mathematics. The engine that drives problem solving. Its absence is the root cause of teaching- and learning by- rote.
- **Coherence.** Mathematics is a tapestry in which all the concepts and skills are interwoven. It is all of a piece.
- **Purposefulness.** Mathematics is goal-oriented, and every concept or skill is there for a purpose. Mathematics is not just fun and games.

¹H. Wu: The Mathematics K-12 Teachers Need to Know. December 19, 2008. Retrieved from http://math.berkeley.edu/~wu/Schoolmathematics1.pdf on January 13, 2011.